# What You Can Do To Keep Yourself Safe From Abuse

- Tell someone you trust about the abuse.
   Choose individuals who will respect your decision and who can listen without telling you what to do.
- Do not isolate yourself. Maintain a close circle of trusted friends of all ages.
- Avoid depending on one caregiver. Become familiar with support services for seniors.
- Execute a Power of Attorney that will grant decision making power to a trusted friend, relative or attorney.
- Establish a relationship with the personnel at your bank.
- Do not sign any documents including contracts until you fully understand their purpose.
- Use Direct Deposit for all cheques.
- Sign your own cheques, never sign blank cheques, even for family members.
- Keep accurate and complete financial records.
- Do not sign over property or money in return for care.
- Never give out credit card or banking information over the phone or the internet.
- Do not make donations to charities or organizations you don't know.
- Do not pay for work in advance of its completion.
- Beware of door to door canvassing, soliciting or sales people.

# **Important Contact Numbers**

If you are in danger, call 911 or your local police department.

Seniors Safety Line 1-866-299-1011 (available 24/7)

> Seniors CRIMESTOPPERS 1-800-222-TIPS (8477)

Chair, Durham Elder Abuse Network jjosephson@brockchc.ca 705-432-3322

Durham Regional Police, Seniors Support Coordinator 905-579-1520, ext. 5624

Region of Durham, Elder Abuse Advisor 905-668-4113, ext. 2460



#### **Additional Information**

The Ontario Network for the Prevention of Elder Abuse www.onpea.org

Advocacy Centre for the Elderly www.advocacycentreelderly.org

Don't be afraid to ask for help!



# Elder Abuse

# **Break the Silence**



A society is judged by the way they treat their elders.

How are we doing?

www.durhamelderabusenetwork.ca

## What Is Elder Abuse?

Elder Abuse is any action or inaction which causes harm to an older person by a person in a position of trust.

The abuser may be a family member, friend, neighbour or someone providing personal care or professional services to an individual.

### **Elder Abuse Includes:**

### **Physical Abuse**

Any physical harm willfully inflicted upon a person, including pushing, shaking, hitting, restraining, over-medicating.

### Financial Abuse

Misuse of money or property, wrongful use of power of attorney, theft/stealing, using ATM/credit card without permission.

### Psychological/Emotional Abuse

Willful infliction of mental anguish such as insulting, threatening, intimidating, humiliating, isolating from family and friends, removal of decision making choices.

### Neglect

Denial of adequate nutrition, medical attention, shelter, clothing, physical aids such as walkers, glasses or canes.

### Sexual Abuse

Inappropriate language or gestures, unwanted sexual touching, forced sexual intercourse.

# How Can You Recognize Elder Abuse?

The following are possible signs of abuse or neglect:

### Signs of Physical Abuse

Unexplained cuts, bites, bruises, burns, weakness or fractures.

### Signs of Financial Abuse

Missing bank statements, credit cards, unusual withdrawals from bank account, person in charge of money is reluctant to disclose financial information.

### Signs of Psychological/Emotional Abuse

Withdrawal, depression, anxiety, fear of family members, friends or caregivers, forcing unwanted changes.

### Signs of Neglect

Poor hygiene, inappropriate or inadequate clothing, lack of safety precautions, unhealthy appearance.

# Why Is It The Hidden Crime?

Some victims of elder abuse or those who suspect elder abuse do not report it because of:

- losing the relationship with the victim or the person suspected of harming them
- punishment and retaliation
- shame and embarrassment
- it being their fault
- the police or other service providers not being able to help



# Durham Elder Abuse Network (D.E.A.N.)

#### **Our Vision**

For all seniors in Durham Region to live with dignity and respect in a safe environment.

#### **Our Mission**

To be leaders in the development of an integrated and collaborative strategy to address the prevention of elder abuse in Durham Region through networking, information sharing, raising awareness and advocacy.

### Community Response to Elder Abuse

Durham Region has a network of community agencies to provide information to victims of elder abuse.

#### Website:

www.durhamelderabusenetwork.ca

It's Not Right!
It's Not Your Fault!